

令和3年度 入学者選抜試験問題

英 語

〔100点〕
〔50分〕

実施日：令和3年1月7日（木）

※ 下記の〈注意事項〉をよく読み、監督者の指示があるまで開かないこと。

〈注意事項〉

— 開始前 —

1. 試験時間は9：10～10：00の50分であり、途中退室は認めない。
2. 監督者の〈開始〉の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を開かない。
3. 解答用紙には、解答欄のほかに、受験番号、氏名の記入欄があるので、下記を参照し記入・マークすること。
 - 受験番号欄** 上段に受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークすること。
 - 氏名欄** 氏名・フリガナを記入すること。
4. 解答用紙に**汚れ**がある場合には、挙手で監督者に知らせること。

— 開始後 —

1. この問題冊子は13ページである。確認してページの落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせること。
2. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の所定の欄へのマークによって行うこと。
例えば

40

 と表示のある問いに対して ③ と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号40の解答欄の③にマークする。

(例)

解答 番号	解 答 欄			
	1	2	3	4
40	①	②	●	④

3. マークはHBの鉛筆で行い、所定欄以外にはマークしたり、記入したりしないこと。
4. 解答用紙は汚したり折り曲げたりしないように特に注意すること。
5. 訂正は、消しゴムであとが残らないように完全に消し、かすが残らないようにすること。
6. 質問等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせること。ただし、問題に関する質問は受け付けない。

英語

(解答番号 ~)

第1問 次の英文(問1~問10)の空欄 ~ に入る最も適切なものを、
それぞれの下の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問1 She got up so early as for the first train.

- ① that she was in time ② to be in time
③ enough to be in time ④ in order to be in time

問2 I cut the cake .

- ① in a knife ② with a knife ③ by a knife ④ to a knife

問3 I know the girl .

- ① who mother is a famous singer ② who mother a famous singer is
③ whose mother a famous singer is ④ whose mother is a famous singer

問4 Give me .

- ① two pieces of white chalk ② two piece of white chalk
③ two white chalks ④ two white chalk

問5 I will see that the parcel will reach you by the end of this week.

- ① for it ② in it ③ for you ④ to it

問6 It is a complete mystery .

- ① why he said such a thing ② why did he say such a thing
③ what he said such a thing ④ what did he say such a thing

問 7 Young he was, he was very modest.

- ① because ② if ③ as ④ even if

問 8 The accident was her carelessness.

- ① due to ② in spite of ③ instead of ④ for the sake of

問 9 She seemed Japanese customs.

- ① interesting in ② interested in
③ interested with ④ interesting with

問 10 Did you notice her ?

- ① to leave the house ② leave the house
③ be left the house ④ to be left the house

第2問 次の日本語(問1～問5)に合うようにそれぞれ下の①～④の語を並べ替え、
11 ～ 15 に入る最も適切なものを選びなさい。ただし、文頭に来る
語も小文字で示してある。

問1 誰もこの壊れたドアを開けられない。

Nobody _____ _____ _____ 11 door.

- ① this ② can ③ open ④ broken

問2 彼女は私より4年後輩です。

She is _____ _____ 12 _____ me.

- ① years ② four ③ to ④ junior

問3 ここからその店までどのくらいありますか。

_____ _____ 13 _____ from here to the store?

- ① it ② far ③ is ④ how

問4 師匠には簡単だと思えることでも弟子には難しく思える。

What seems easy _____ 14 _____ _____ difficult to his pupils.

- ① seems ② master ③ the ④ to

問5 英語を話すことは難しい、ましてやフランス語を話すことはなおのこと難しい。

_____ is difficult to speak English, _____ 15 _____ .

- ① more ② French ③ much ④ it

第 3 問 次の問い（問 1～問 6）の会話の ～ に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問 1

A : What's new?

B : Nothing in particular. How about you?

A :

B : Really? I heard rumors about you.

- ① How about join us?
- ② I don't know.
- ③ Thanks a lot.
- ④ The same as ever.

問 2

A : What time are you going to have lunch?

B : Shall we make it eleven o'clock?

A : Why are you going to have lunch so early?

B :

A : I see.

- ① I have an appointment at noon.
- ② All right.
- ③ I'll see you tomorrow.
- ④ We will have plenty of time.

問 3

A : Where do you come from?

B :

A : I asked where you come from.

B : Oh, I come from Tokyo in Japan.

A : What's it like?

B : Well, the people living there look very busy.

- ① I come from Japan.
- ② It took twelve hours.
- ③ I left there five years ago.
- ④ Pardon me?

問 4

A : I doubt that I can pass the exam.

B : What's the trouble?

A : I can't understand what the teacher is saying. He always speaks too fast.

B :

- ① That's interesting.
- ② I don't think you'll pass it either.
- ③ That's too bad.
- ④ No one thinks we can pass it.

問 5

A : My sister is getting married the week after next. Won't you come to the wedding reception?

B : Thanks. When is it going to be?

A : Sunday, the twelfth. It begins at two-thirty.

B : OK. Where is it going to be?

A : At Bernard Hall.

① Let me see the newspaper.

② How about tonight?

③ I'll be right there.

④ I'd like to very much.

問 6

A : Let's go out for dinner.

B : OK, but I don't want to go to an Italian restaurant.

A :

B : Wonderful.

① I don't see why not.

② Why don't you want to?

③ Why not go to a Japanese restaurant?

④ Why not?

(問題は次のページに続く)

第4問 次の英文を読んで、後の問い(問1～問4)に答えなさい。 22 ～ 35

With so many convenient plastic products available in our daily life, discarding such waste has become a 22 issue. Efforts should be made to reduce as much as possible the amount of plastic consumed.

Starting Wednesday, plastic shopping bags now cost money in principle. These bags, which customers have 23 granted they would get for free when shopping at supermarkets and convenience stores, have to be (ア) purchased for about ¥2 to ¥5 each. This move can be described as a major step in the history of environmental measures.

It has not been *stipulated how companies should use the money collected from charging for plastic shopping bags, but some are applying (イ) it to activities to protect the environment. It is important for businesses to promote their position in this regard, to gain understanding from customers.

Charging for plastic shopping bags has been prompted by the serious level of marine pollution. Plastic waste does not decay, and is washed ashore around the world. It has also been discovered in the stomachs of whales and seabirds. There are further concerns over what impact microplastics — very small fragments of plastic 24 by waves and sunlight — will have on the ecosystem.

European countries have already imposed some (ウ) regulations on plastic shopping bags. In Japan, shops in Toyama and Yamanashi prefectures became pioneers in 2008 in charging for these bags. This policy later spread to other prefectures and *municipalities, and some supermarket chains and other businesses started charging for such bags on their own. It is hoped that this trend will gain *momentum.

Bags such as those containing 25% or more of *biomass, which includes *plant-derived materials, are not subject to *mandatory charges 25 they *are deemed to have less impact on the environment.

Yoshinoya Co., the operator of a gyudon beef-on-rice bowl restaurant chain, and McDonald's Co. (Japan), among other companies, will reportedly continue to offer plastic bags free of charge by changing their materials. Their aim is to avoid confusion at the counter and allow staff to serve customers as efficiently as possible.

*Amid the novel coronavirus epidemic, some consumers prefer using plastic shopping bags to ⁽²⁾those they bring on their own for *hygiene reasons. Hopefully companies will consider appropriate measures depending on their type of business and the circumstances of their stores.

Plastic waste is a deep-rooted issue, as shopping bags account only for about 2% of the total amount discarded. It is surely important to recognize that charging for plastic shopping bags is only a part of what must be done regarding this issue.

It is essential to further promote, for example, efforts to reduce the amount of plastic used in food packages, containers, bottles, home ⁽⁷⁾appliances and other items, as well as to recycle this material.

In the long term, it will be necessary to develop technology that enables the low-cost production of plastic that easily breaks down and has no environmental impact.

Plastic is made from *petroleum. It should not be forgotten that *incinerating plastic releases *carbon dioxide and causes global warming.

Japan ranks second in the world after the United States in terms of the volume of plastic waste *per capita. Hopefully mandatory charges for plastic shopping bags will serve as an opportunity to 26 our plastic-dependent lifestyle.

- (注) *stipulate : 規定する *municipality : 市 *momentum : 勢い
*biomass : バイオマス *plant-derived : 植物由来の
*mandatory : 義務的な *are deemed to : ~と思われる
*amid the novel coronavirus epidemic : 新型コロナウイルスの流行の中
*hygiene : 衛生上 *petroleum : 石油 *incinerate : 焼却する
*carbon dioxide : 二酸化炭素 *per capita : 一人当たりの

問 1 英文中の空所 **22** ~ **26** に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

22

- ① minor ② local ③ rural ④ global

23

- ① taken for ② brought for ③ kept in ④ given up

24

- ① made out ② broken down ③ put through ④ taken over

25

- ① because ② although ③ unless ④ before

26

- ① imitate ② insist ③ review ④ support

問2 下線部（ア）～（ウ）の意味に最も近いものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。 27 ～ 29

（ア） purchased

27

① proposed

② grown

③ bought

④ influenced

（イ） regulations

28

① the process of finding the quantity or degree of something

② the sign which shows the state or nature of something

③ the act of showing support for or approval of an idea

④ the official rule made by a government or some other authority

（ウ） appliances

29

① the machines that move without human control

② the machines that are designed to do a particular thing in the home

③ the machines that clean floors, carpets, etc. by sucking up dirt and dust

④ the machines that cool and dry the air in a house, building or car.

問3 二重下線部(1)・(2)の内容を表すのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。 30, 31

(1) it

30

- ① the history
- ② this move
- ③ a major step
- ④ the money

(2) those

31

- ① plastic shopping bags
- ② shopping bags
- ③ some consumers
- ④ hygiene reasons

問4 本文の内容に合うように、次の(A)～(D)の ～ に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(A) Regarding the issue of getting rid of plastic waste,

- ① we should never use plastic products from now on.
- ② we have to make efforts to reduce the amount of plastic consumed.
- ③ we cannot use plastic products without discarding such waste.
- ④ we ought to encourage the government to tackle with plastic waste.

(B) The serious marine pollution makes us realize

- ① that the number of whales and seabirds has been decreasing.
- ② that plastic products are useful all over the world.
- ③ that plastic can release carbon dioxide which kills marine animals.
- ④ that small pieces of plastic have an impact on the ecosystem.

(C) As for charging plastic shopping bags,

- ① some supermarkets chains are going to offer lower-cost plastic bags.
- ② the supermarkets in some cities continue to offer bags free of charge.
- ③ the shops in Toyama and Yamanashi prefectures were the pioneers.
- ④ European countries have already used low-cost shopping bags.

(D) The writer of this article thinks that

- ① it is a good time to consider the way of our life.
- ② our daily life only depends on the plastic products.
- ③ we should use shopping bags which are easy to handle.
- ④ every company should deal with environmental problems.

第4問の英文本文は「2020/7/03 The Japan News (読売新聞社) [Charging for plastic shopping bags must be 1st step in reducing waste] より抜粋している。なお、英文本文は紙面と異なった表記で出題されている。

